### What was your average grade?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A or A+</td>
<td>38.1%</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>-24.9%</td>
<td>39.8%</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
<td>-24.9%</td>
<td>33.7%</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
<td>-18.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>38.1%</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>-17.7%</td>
<td>35.1%</td>
<td>21.6%</td>
<td>-13.5%</td>
<td>35.0%</td>
<td>23.6%</td>
<td>-11.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>19.2%</td>
<td>24.2%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>16.9%</td>
<td>22.2%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
<td>18.7%</td>
<td>22.2%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>23.1%</td>
<td>17.3%</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
<td>22.3%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>9.4%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total (n)**: 265, 265, 450, 450, 965, 965

**Mean**: 7.09, 5.71, -1.38, 7.02, 5.81, -1.21

**Standard Deviation**: 0.88, 1.58, -1.38, 1.07, 1.54, -1.21

**Significance**: - *** - - *** - - *** -

**Effect Size**: - -0.88 - - -0.79 - - -0.67 -

### Your current religious preference:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Baptist</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>-1.5%</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>-2.5%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>-1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buddhist</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church of Christ</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>-2.3%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>-1.6%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>-0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Orthodox</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Episcopalian</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindu</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>-1.9%</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>-1.4%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LDS (Mormon)</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>-0.2%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lutheran</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>-0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methodist</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>-0.9%</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>-1.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presbyterian</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>-1.9%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>-1.4%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quaker</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-0.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roman Catholic</td>
<td>13.5%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>-3.8%</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>-3.6%</td>
<td>32.5%</td>
<td>26.0%</td>
<td>-6.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seventh Day Adventist</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Church of Christ/Congregational</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>-0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Christian</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Religion</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>-1.2%</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>39.0%</td>
<td>50.6%</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
<td>33.2%</td>
<td>43.9%</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
<td>24.6%</td>
<td>33.4%</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total (n)**: 259, 259, 437, 437, 927, 927

**Note**: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
## How would you characterize your political views?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>AllUniversities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Far left</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal</td>
<td>36.6%</td>
<td>37.8%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle-of-the-road</td>
<td>45.0%</td>
<td>42.7%</td>
<td>-2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative</td>
<td>15.3%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>-2.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Far right</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Undergraduate primary major (aggregated)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>AllUniversities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological Science</td>
<td>22.5%</td>
<td>29.3%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>29.3%</td>
<td>23.9%</td>
<td>-5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Professional</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History or Political Science</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics or Statistics</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Science</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Technical</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Non-technical</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-8.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
### Highest degree planned to complete at any institution:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational certificate</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate (A.A. or equivalent)</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's (B.A., B.S., etc.)</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master's (M.A., M.S., etc.)</td>
<td>37.3%</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>-6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph.D. or Ed.D.</td>
<td>25.7%</td>
<td>23.2%</td>
<td>-2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.</td>
<td>23.2%</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
<td>-2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LL.B or J.D. (Law)</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.D. or M.Div. (Divinity)</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (n)</strong></td>
<td>241</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Probable career (aggregated)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Career</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Artist</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>-0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>13.9%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business (clerical)</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clergy</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College teacher</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor (MD or DDS)</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>18.9%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (secondary)</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education (elementary)</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineer</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farmer or forester</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health professional</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homemaker (full-time)</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawyer</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military (career)</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nurse</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research scientist</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social, welfare, recreation worker</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled worker</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>-15.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total (n)**: 281 for TFS, 281 for CSS, and - for Change.
## Longitudinal Profile Report

### Have been a guest in a professor's home

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>-1.0%</td>
<td></td>
<td>15.7%</td>
<td>17.8%</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td></td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>23.8%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>86.5%</td>
<td>84.1%</td>
<td>-2.4%</td>
<td></td>
<td>83.0%</td>
<td>79.6%</td>
<td>-3.4%</td>
<td></td>
<td>79.8%</td>
<td>72.5%</td>
<td>-7.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>529</td>
<td>529</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,068</td>
<td>1,068</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>1.15</td>
<td>1.20</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.18</td>
<td>1.23</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.22</td>
<td>1.31</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.38</td>
<td>0.50</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.42</td>
<td>0.48</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.47</td>
<td>0.54</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Have been bored in class

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>47.6%</td>
<td>40.5%</td>
<td>-7.1%</td>
<td></td>
<td>43.2%</td>
<td>37.7%</td>
<td>-5.5%</td>
<td></td>
<td>38.0%</td>
<td>34.8%</td>
<td>-3.2%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>47.6%</td>
<td>55.7%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td></td>
<td>52.8%</td>
<td>59.2%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td></td>
<td>57.5%</td>
<td>61.8%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>-1.0%</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>-1.0%</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.5%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>530</td>
<td>530</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,071</td>
<td>1,071</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.43</td>
<td>2.37</td>
<td>-0.06</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.39</td>
<td>2.35</td>
<td>-0.04</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.34</td>
<td>2.31</td>
<td>-0.03</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>0.55</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.56</td>
<td>0.54</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.56</td>
<td>0.53</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.09</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.06</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.05</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Came late to class

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>19.7%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td></td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>46.8%</td>
<td>61.4%</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
<td></td>
<td>49.0%</td>
<td>61.1%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
<td></td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>62.3%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>40.0%</td>
<td>19.0%</td>
<td>-21.0%</td>
<td></td>
<td>40.2%</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
<td>-18.4%</td>
<td></td>
<td>41.2%</td>
<td>23.7%</td>
<td>-17.5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>527</td>
<td>527</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,058</td>
<td>1,058</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>1.73</td>
<td>2.01</td>
<td>0.28</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.71</td>
<td>1.95</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.68</td>
<td>1.90</td>
<td>0.22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.65</td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.63</td>
<td>0.61</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.37</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.34</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Studied with other students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>41.2%</td>
<td>42.9%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td>39.2%</td>
<td>45.8%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td></td>
<td>35.5%</td>
<td>46.4%</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>49.0%</td>
<td>48.3%</td>
<td>-0.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td>51.9%</td>
<td>47.5%</td>
<td>-4.4%</td>
<td></td>
<td>56.0%</td>
<td>48.0%</td>
<td>-8.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
<td>-1.0%</td>
<td></td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>-2.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
<td>-3.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>530</td>
<td>530</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,066</td>
<td>1,066</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.31</td>
<td>2.34</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.30</td>
<td>2.39</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.27</td>
<td>2.41</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.64</td>
<td>0.63</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>0.61</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.61</td>
<td>0.59</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>University of California-San Diego</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Indicate how often you:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performed community service as part of a class</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>-7.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>38.4%</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
<td>-17.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>47.3%</td>
<td>72.4%</td>
<td>25.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>1.67</td>
<td>1.34</td>
<td>-0.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.71</td>
<td>0.60</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.37</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voted in a student election</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>23.1%</td>
<td>20.7%</td>
<td>-2.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>52.5%</td>
<td>49.2%</td>
<td>-3.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>24.4%</td>
<td>30.2%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>1.99</td>
<td>1.91</td>
<td>-0.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.69</td>
<td>0.71</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.10</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used the Internet for research or homework</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>78.0%</td>
<td>92.2%</td>
<td>14.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>21.3%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>-13.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.77</td>
<td>2.92</td>
<td>0.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.44</td>
<td>0.29</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.21</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tutored another student</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
<td>-9.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>57.1%</td>
<td>44.6%</td>
<td>-12.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
<td>39.9%</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>296</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.06</td>
<td>1.76</td>
<td>-0.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.65</td>
<td>0.70</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.34</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
### Indicate how often you:

#### Asked a professor for advice after class

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities TFS</th>
<th>Public Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities TFS</th>
<th>All Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>22.4%</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
<td>-10.2%</td>
<td>22.9%</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
<td>-6.1%</td>
<td>26.2%</td>
<td>24.2%</td>
<td>-2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>61.0%</td>
<td>66.1%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>62.0%</td>
<td>65.6%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>61.9%</td>
<td>63.4%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>16.6%</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>295</td>
<td></td>
<td>524</td>
<td>524</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,058</td>
<td>1,058</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.06</td>
<td>1.91</td>
<td>-0.15</td>
<td>2.08</td>
<td>1.99</td>
<td>-0.09</td>
<td>2.14</td>
<td>2.12</td>
<td>-0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.61</td>
<td>0.59</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.60</td>
<td>0.59</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.22</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.13</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.03</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Smoked cigarettes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities TFS</th>
<th>Public Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities TFS</th>
<th>All Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>13.5%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>16.3%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>91.2%</td>
<td>81.0%</td>
<td>-10.2%</td>
<td>92.6%</td>
<td>82.8%</td>
<td>-9.8%</td>
<td>89.9%</td>
<td>77.6%</td>
<td>-12.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>274</td>
<td></td>
<td>471</td>
<td>471</td>
<td></td>
<td>975</td>
<td>975</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>1.11</td>
<td>1.24</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>1.09</td>
<td>1.22</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>1.28</td>
<td>0.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.36</td>
<td>0.54</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.34</td>
<td>0.52</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.37</td>
<td>0.57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Felt depressed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities TFS</th>
<th>Public Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities TFS</th>
<th>All Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>44.0%</td>
<td>40.7%</td>
<td>-3.3%</td>
<td>40.3%</td>
<td>43.5%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>41.9%</td>
<td>42.7%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>49.5%</td>
<td>48.0%</td>
<td>-1.5%</td>
<td>54.4%</td>
<td>47.1%</td>
<td>-7.3%</td>
<td>53.4%</td>
<td>48.7%</td>
<td>-4.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>273</td>
<td></td>
<td>471</td>
<td>471</td>
<td></td>
<td>967</td>
<td>967</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>1.57</td>
<td>1.63</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>1.51</td>
<td>1.62</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>1.51</td>
<td>1.60</td>
<td>0.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.61</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.60</td>
<td>0.65</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.59</td>
<td>0.64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities TFS</th>
<th>Public Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities TFS</th>
<th>All Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
<td>25.5%</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
<td>15.3%</td>
<td>26.7%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>18.0%</td>
<td>24.8%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>65.7%</td>
<td>56.9%</td>
<td>-8.8%</td>
<td>67.2%</td>
<td>60.2%</td>
<td>-7.0%</td>
<td>63.7%</td>
<td>60.8%</td>
<td>-2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>16.1%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
<td>13.1%</td>
<td>-4.5%</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>-3.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>274</td>
<td></td>
<td>472</td>
<td>472</td>
<td></td>
<td>971</td>
<td>971</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>2.08</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>1.98</td>
<td>2.14</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>2.10</td>
<td>0.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.59</td>
<td>0.65</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.57</td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.60</td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicate how often you:</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>UCSD TFS</td>
<td>UCSD CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attended a religious service</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
<td>-13.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>27.8%</td>
<td>20.5%</td>
<td>-7.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>41.0%</td>
<td>62.3%</td>
<td>21.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>1.90</td>
<td>1.55</td>
<td>-0.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.85</td>
<td>0.77</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.36</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drank beer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>29.6%</td>
<td>24.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
<td>47.1%</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>74.1%</td>
<td>23.4%</td>
<td>-50.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>1.31</td>
<td>2.06</td>
<td>0.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.56</td>
<td>0.73</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.02</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drank wine or liquor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>23.0%</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
<td>54.0%</td>
<td>25.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>67.9%</td>
<td>23.0%</td>
<td>-44.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>1.36</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>0.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.55</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.69</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performed volunteer or community service work</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>38.1%</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
<td>-22.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>50.9%</td>
<td>43.2%</td>
<td>-7.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>41.0%</td>
<td>30.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.27</td>
<td>1.75</td>
<td>-0.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.65</td>
<td>0.71</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.54</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
## Indicate how often you:

### Discussed politics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th></th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Frequently</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>39.6%</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
<td>-21.7%</td>
<td>43.9%</td>
<td>21.9%</td>
<td>-22.0%</td>
<td>43.2%</td>
<td>22.5%</td>
<td>-20.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Occasionally</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>50.2%</td>
<td>52.4%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>46.3%</td>
<td>53.7%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>46.2%</td>
<td>54.0%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Not at all</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>29.7%</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>24.4%</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (n)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>273</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>471</td>
<td>471</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>961</td>
<td>961</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mean</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2.29</td>
<td>1.88</td>
<td>-0.41</td>
<td>2.34</td>
<td>1.97</td>
<td>-0.37</td>
<td>2.33</td>
<td>1.99</td>
<td>-0.34</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard Deviation</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.64</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.66</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.66</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Significance</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>**</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Effect Size</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-0.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Discussed religion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th></th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Frequently</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>34.1%</td>
<td>20.9%</td>
<td>-13.2%</td>
<td>36.3%</td>
<td>23.4%</td>
<td>-12.9%</td>
<td>37.1%</td>
<td>21.3%</td>
<td>-15.8%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Occasionally</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>49.5%</td>
<td>53.8%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>49.0%</td>
<td>54.8%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>49.1%</td>
<td>56.8%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Not at all</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td>25.3%</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
<td>21.9%</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
<td>13.8%</td>
<td>22.9%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (n)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>273</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>471</td>
<td>471</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>965</td>
<td>965</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mean</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2.18</td>
<td>1.96</td>
<td>-0.22</td>
<td>2.22</td>
<td>2.01</td>
<td>-0.21</td>
<td>2.23</td>
<td>1.98</td>
<td>-0.25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard Deviation</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.69</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Significance</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>**</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Effect Size</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-0.26</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Worked on a local, state, or national political campaign

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th></th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Frequently</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>-1.5%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>-1.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Occasionally</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>-0.9%</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Not at all</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>85.5%</td>
<td>88.1%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>86.9%</td>
<td>88.9%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>86.5%</td>
<td>88.2%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (n)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>270</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>467</td>
<td>467</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>957</td>
<td>957</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mean</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1.17</td>
<td>1.13</td>
<td>-0.04</td>
<td>1.16</td>
<td>1.13</td>
<td>-0.03</td>
<td>1.17</td>
<td>1.13</td>
<td>-0.04</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard Deviation</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.45</td>
<td>0.38</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.44</td>
<td>0.39</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.45</td>
<td>0.39</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Significance</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>**</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Effect Size</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-0.08</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
During the past year, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?

### Studying/homework

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities TFS</th>
<th>Public Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities TFS</th>
<th>All Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Over 20 hours</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 to 20 hours</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 to 15 hours</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>13.5%</td>
<td>16.6%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 10 hours</td>
<td>24.0%</td>
<td>29.4%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>23.4%</td>
<td>27.3%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>22.3%</td>
<td>26.5%</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 hours</td>
<td>25.8%</td>
<td>24.0%</td>
<td>-1.8%</td>
<td>29.9%</td>
<td>22.5%</td>
<td>-7.4%</td>
<td>31.4%</td>
<td>25.8%</td>
<td>-5.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 hours</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>-6.5%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
<td>-7.4%</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>-6.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than one hour</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>-4.3%</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>-4.5%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>-4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total (n)** 279 279 - 488 488 - 974 974 -

**Mean** 4.61 4.92 - 0.31 4.60 5.23 0.63 4.52 5.09 0.57

**Standard Deviation** 1.58 1.59 - 0.31 1.51 1.60 - 1.49 1.54 -

**Significance** - ** - - *** - - *** - - *** - -

**Effect Size** - -0.16 - - 0.35 - - 0.32 - -

### Socializing with friends

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities TFS</th>
<th>Public Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities TFS</th>
<th>All Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Over 20 hours</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>-10.4%</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>-7.2%</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>-4.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 to 20 hours</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>-3.6%</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>-0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 to 15 hours</td>
<td>17.3%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>18.6%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 10 hours</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
<td>32.0%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>26.8%</td>
<td>32.8%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>27.5%</td>
<td>31.8%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 hours</td>
<td>21.6%</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>24.3%</td>
<td>23.3%</td>
<td>-1.0%</td>
<td>22.4%</td>
<td>22.1%</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 hours</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>-0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than one hour</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total (n)** 278 278 - 485 485 - 968 968 -

**Mean** 5.44 4.95 - 0.49 5.34 5.12 -0.22 5.37 5.23 -0.14

**Standard Deviation** 1.58 1.40 - 0.31 1.52 1.39 - 1.52 1.42 -

**Significance** - ** - - *** - - *** - - *** - -

**Effect Size** - -0.26 - - -0.13 - - -0.08 - -

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
## Longitudinal Profile Report

### Men

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Exercising/sports</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 20 hours</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>-8.6%</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>-8.2%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>-8.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 to 20 hours</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>-3.6%</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>-5.4%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>-3.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 to 15 hours</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>-8.2%</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>-8.0%</td>
<td>16.3%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>-9.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 10 hours</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
<td>-0.6%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>19.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 hours</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>32.6%</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>19.2%</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 hours</td>
<td>16.1%</td>
<td>20.8%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>15.0%</td>
<td>21.6%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
<td>19.7%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than one hour</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>279</td>
<td>279</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>487</td>
<td>487</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>970</td>
<td>970</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>4.52</td>
<td>3.84</td>
<td>-0.68</td>
<td>4.71</td>
<td>3.88</td>
<td>-0.83</td>
<td>4.78</td>
<td>3.99</td>
<td>-0.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>1.96</td>
<td>1.47</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.89</td>
<td>1.49</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.85</td>
<td>1.49</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.38</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.46</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.45</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Partying</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 20 hours</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>-1.4%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 to 20 hours</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 to 15 hours</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 10 hours</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>11.2%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>13.9%</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 hours</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
<td>13.3%</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>18.0%</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 hours</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>-0.2%</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
<td>19.8%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than one hour</td>
<td>19.9%</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
<td>22.0%</td>
<td>17.8%</td>
<td>-4.2%</td>
<td>21.5%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>-8.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>37.5%</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
<td>-16.9%</td>
<td>34.9%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>-15.8%</td>
<td>29.0%</td>
<td>15.7%</td>
<td>-13.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>277</td>
<td>277</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>482</td>
<td>482</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>963</td>
<td>963</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.43</td>
<td>3.01</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>2.49</td>
<td>3.12</td>
<td>0.63</td>
<td>2.74</td>
<td>3.46</td>
<td>0.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>1.53</td>
<td>1.50</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.54</td>
<td>1.52</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.60</td>
<td>1.61</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.36</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.39</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.44</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
During the past year, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Student clubs/groups</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 20 hours</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>-0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 to 20 hours</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>-0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 to 15 hours</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 10 hours</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 hours</td>
<td>18.7%</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
<td>22.1%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
<td>19.6%</td>
<td>19.8%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 hours</td>
<td>29.9%</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td>-18.0%</td>
<td>26.9%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>-14.1%</td>
<td>27.8%</td>
<td>16.9%</td>
<td>-10.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than one hour</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>-9.0%</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>-7.9%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>-3.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>38.5%</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
<td>22.5%</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
<td>29.3%</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (n)</strong></td>
<td>278</td>
<td>278</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>484</td>
<td>484</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>963</td>
<td>963</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mean</strong></td>
<td>2.97</td>
<td>2.98</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>3.06</td>
<td>3.14</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>3.15</td>
<td>3.12</td>
<td>-0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard Deviation</strong></td>
<td>1.63</td>
<td>1.95</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.69</td>
<td>1.92</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.74</td>
<td>1.85</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Significance</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Effect Size</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.01</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Watching TV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Over 20 hours</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>-0.2%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>-0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 to 20 hours</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-2.5%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>-1.9%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>-1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 to 15 hours</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>-1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 10 hours</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
<td>-5.4%</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>-2.8%</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
<td>-1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 hours</td>
<td>26.1%</td>
<td>27.0%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
<td>27.0%</td>
<td>27.8%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>27.9%</td>
<td>26.5%</td>
<td>-1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 hours</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
<td>18.7%</td>
<td>-2.5%</td>
<td>23.9%</td>
<td>21.0%</td>
<td>-2.9%</td>
<td>22.8%</td>
<td>22.1%</td>
<td>-0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than one hour</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>-0.7%</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
<td>-1.2%</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>21.6%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>13.1%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (n)</strong></td>
<td>278</td>
<td>278</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>486</td>
<td>486</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>965</td>
<td>965</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mean</strong></td>
<td>3.71</td>
<td>3.23</td>
<td>-0.48</td>
<td>3.74</td>
<td>3.43</td>
<td>-0.31</td>
<td>3.82</td>
<td>3.55</td>
<td>-0.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard Deviation</strong></td>
<td>1.62</td>
<td>1.72</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.59</td>
<td>1.65</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.59</td>
<td>1.62</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Significance</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Effect Size</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.24</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.18</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.16</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
### Longitudinal Profile Report

#### University of California-San Diego

**2006-2008 CIRP Freshman Survey / 2012 College Senior Survey**

**Men**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Housework/childcare</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 20 hours</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 to 20 hours</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 to 15 hours</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>-0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 10 hours</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>-3.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 to 5 hours</td>
<td>17.3%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>-7.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 2 hours</td>
<td>28.4%</td>
<td>29.5%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than one hour</td>
<td>23.4%</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td>-6.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>23.7%</td>
<td>42.1%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>278</td>
<td>278</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.65</td>
<td>2.14</td>
<td>-0.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>1.34</td>
<td>1.16</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.31</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **Online social networks (Myspace, Facebook, etc.)** | | | | | | | | | |
| Over 20 hours | 4.3% | 4.3% | 0.0% | 3.5% | 3.7% | 0.2% | 2.8% | 3.6% | 0.8% |
| 16 to 20 hours | 1.8% | 4.3% | 2.5% | 2.7% | 3.7% | 1.0% | 2.0% | 2.9% | 0.9% |
| 11 to 15 hours | 5.1% | 5.4% | 0.3% | 3.9% | 4.9% | 1.0% | 3.9% | 4.7% | 0.8% |
| 6 to 10 hours | 10.8% | 16.2% | 5.4% | 8.0% | 14.4% | 6.4% | 8.0% | 14.3% | 6.3% |
| 3 to 5 hours | 23.5% | 26.0% | 2.5% | 22.5% | 27.4% | 4.9% | 23.5% | 27.6% | 4.1% |
| 1 to 2 hours | 28.2% | 24.2% | -4.0% | 28.2% | 26.6% | -1.6% | 29.5% | 25.5% | -4.0% |
| Less than one hour | 18.4% | 10.1% | -8.3% | 21.6% | 11.3% | -10.3% | 19.9% | 14.1% | -5.8% |
| None | 7.9% | 9.4% | 1.5% | 9.5% | 7.8% | -1.7% | 10.4% | 7.2% | -3.2% |
| Total (n) | 277 | 277 | - | 485 | 485 | - | 963 | 963 | - |
| Mean | 3.55 | 3.85 | 0.30 | 3.38 | 3.78 | 0.40 | 3.33 | 3.72 | 0.39 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.64 | 1.71 | - | 1.63 | 1.63 | - | 1.56 | 1.60 | - |
| Significance | - | ** | - | - | *** | - | - | *** | - |
| Effect Size | - | 0.16 | - | - | 0.22 | - | - | 0.22 | - |

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

Page 12 of 34
## Academic ability

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trait</th>
<th>Highest 10%</th>
<th>Above average</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Below average</th>
<th>Lowest 10%</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tot (n)</td>
<td>271</td>
<td>271</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>951</td>
<td>951</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>4.36</td>
<td>4.13</td>
<td>-0.23</td>
<td>4.31</td>
<td>4.18</td>
<td>-1.13</td>
<td>4.20</td>
<td>4.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.64</td>
<td>0.73</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.66</td>
<td>0.72</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>0.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.29</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.17</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mean: 4.36, Standard Deviation: 0.64, Significance: ***

## Artistic ability

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trait</th>
<th>Highest 10%</th>
<th>Above average</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Below average</th>
<th>Lowest 10%</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tot (n)</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>951</td>
<td>951</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.80</td>
<td>2.90</td>
<td>-0.10</td>
<td>2.82</td>
<td>2.89</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>2.85</td>
<td>2.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>1.06</td>
<td>1.04</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.07</td>
<td>1.05</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.06</td>
<td>1.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.08</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mean: 2.80, Standard Deviation: 1.06, Significance: *

## Computer skills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trait</th>
<th>Highest 10%</th>
<th>Above average</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Below average</th>
<th>Lowest 10%</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tot (n)</td>
<td>319</td>
<td>276</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>575</td>
<td>483</td>
<td>1,125</td>
<td>1,015</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>3.71</td>
<td>3.78</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>3.67</td>
<td>3.77</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>3.61</td>
<td>3.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>0.80</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.84</td>
<td>0.81</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.81</td>
<td>0.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mean: 3.71, Standard Deviation: 0.82, Significance: ***
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.

### Cooperativeness

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities TFS</th>
<th>Public Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities TFS</th>
<th>All Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>20.7%</td>
<td>23.7%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>24.0%</td>
<td>27.1%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>24.3%</td>
<td>26.7%</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>51.1%</td>
<td>55.9%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>49.4%</td>
<td>55.4%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>52.8%</td>
<td>52.6%</td>
<td>-0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>-8.2%</td>
<td>25.1%</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
<td>-9.3%</td>
<td>21.6%</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
<td>-3.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-0.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total (n)  | 270      | 270      | -      | 462                      | 462                     | -      | 951                   | 951                 | -      |
| Mean       | 3.90     | 4.01     | 0.11   | 3.96                     | 4.08                    | 0.12   | 4.00                  | 4.03                | 0.03   |
| Standard Deviation | 0.75 | 0.71 | -      | 0.75                     | 0.70                    | -      | 0.72                  | 0.75                | -      |
| Significance | -      | *       | -      | -                        | -                       | -      | -                     | -                   | -      |
| Effect Size | -      | 0.13    | -      | -                        | 0.15                    | -      | -                     | 0.04                | -      |

### Creativity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities TFS</th>
<th>Public Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities TFS</th>
<th>All Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>14.1%</td>
<td>19.6%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>38.7%</td>
<td>37.6%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
<td>37.9%</td>
<td>38.4%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>40.4%</td>
<td>40.0%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>34.7%</td>
<td>38.7%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>36.6%</td>
<td>35.3%</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
<td>34.3%</td>
<td>32.0%</td>
<td>-2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
<td>-6.3%</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
<td>-3.6%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>-2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>-0.6%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total (n)  | 271      | 271      | -      | 464                      | 464                     | -      | 953                   | 953                 | -      |
| Mean       | 3.44     | 3.60     | 0.16   | 3.50                     | 3.64                    | 0.14   | 3.56                  | 3.70                | 0.14   |
| Standard Deviation | 0.92 | 0.85 | -      | 0.92                     | 0.89                    | -      | 0.89                  | 0.90                | -      |
| Significance | -      | *       | -      | -                        | -                       | -      | -                     | *                   | -      |
| Effect Size | -      | 0.17    | -      | -                        | 0.17                    | -      | -                     | 0.16                | -      |

### Drive to achieve

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities TFS</th>
<th>Public Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities TFS</th>
<th>All Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>35.1%</td>
<td>28.4%</td>
<td>-6.7%</td>
<td>38.1%</td>
<td>33.4%</td>
<td>-4.7%</td>
<td>37.3%</td>
<td>36.0%</td>
<td>-2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>38.7%</td>
<td>45.4%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>40.5%</td>
<td>44.0%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>41.5%</td>
<td>41.6%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
<td>20.7%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>18.8%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>18.6%</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>-0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total (n)  | 271      | 271      | -      | 464                      | 464                     | -      | 952                   | 952                 | -      |
| Mean       | 4.04     | 3.96     | -0.08  | 4.13                     | 4.06                    | -0.07  | 4.13                  | 4.06                | -0.07  |
| Standard Deviation | 0.87 | 0.87 | -      | 0.84                     | 0.84                    | -      | 0.82                  | 0.88                | -      |
| Significance | -      | -       | ***    | -                        | ***                     | -      | -                     | ***                | -      |
| Effect Size | -      | -0.08   | -      | -                        | -0.08                    | -      | -                     | -0.08               | -      |

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
### Longitudinal Profile Report

#### Men

Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trait</th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities TFS</th>
<th>Public Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities TFS</th>
<th>All Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Emotional health</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>25.5%</td>
<td>21.4%</td>
<td>-4.1%</td>
<td>25.4%</td>
<td>23.1%</td>
<td>-2.3%</td>
<td>25.7%</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
<td>-4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>34.7%</td>
<td>34.7%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>39.0%</td>
<td>35.6%</td>
<td>-3.4%</td>
<td>39.7%</td>
<td>38.3%</td>
<td>-1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>28.0%</td>
<td>31.0%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>26.7%</td>
<td>30.4%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>27.3%</td>
<td>31.8%</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>-0.9%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>-0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>271</td>
<td>271</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>464</td>
<td>464</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>951</td>
<td>951</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>3.72</td>
<td>3.63</td>
<td>-0.09</td>
<td>3.80</td>
<td>3.70</td>
<td>-0.10</td>
<td>3.83</td>
<td>3.71</td>
<td>-0.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>1.02</td>
<td>0.98</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.96</td>
<td>0.96</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.91</td>
<td>0.91</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.08</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.10</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.12</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Leadership ability</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>21.9%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>22.9%</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>26.1%</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>35.9%</td>
<td>43.3%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>41.3%</td>
<td>45.4%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>39.8%</td>
<td>43.5%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>33.7%</td>
<td>24.8%</td>
<td>-8.9%</td>
<td>28.1%</td>
<td>21.4%</td>
<td>-6.7%</td>
<td>27.0%</td>
<td>21.9%</td>
<td>-5.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>-0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>-1.5%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>-0.9%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>-0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>463</td>
<td>463</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>953</td>
<td>953</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>3.65</td>
<td>3.77</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>3.78</td>
<td>3.89</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>3.84</td>
<td>3.95</td>
<td>0.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.96</td>
<td>0.91</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.92</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.92</td>
<td>0.87</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mathematical ability</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>34.9%</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>-11.4%</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>-13.5%</td>
<td>26.8%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>-7.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>41.5%</td>
<td>44.9%</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>40.4%</td>
<td>43.7%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>40.4%</td>
<td>41.0%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
<td>26.5%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
<td>28.0%</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>24.4%</td>
<td>28.5%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>465</td>
<td>465</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>951</td>
<td>951</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>4.07</td>
<td>3.86</td>
<td>-0.21</td>
<td>4.02</td>
<td>3.74</td>
<td>-0.28</td>
<td>3.84</td>
<td>3.67</td>
<td>-0.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.84</td>
<td>0.85</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>0.90</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.94</td>
<td>0.94</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.26</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.34</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.20</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
### Physical health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trait</th>
<th>Highest 10%</th>
<th>Above average</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Below average</th>
<th>Lowest 10%</th>
<th>Total (n)</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Standard Deviation</th>
<th>Significance</th>
<th>Effect Size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UCSD</td>
<td>21.5%</td>
<td>34.8%</td>
<td>34.4%</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>3.68</td>
<td>0.93</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Universities</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>38.7%</td>
<td>30.5%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>463</td>
<td>3.57</td>
<td>0.90</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Universities</td>
<td>26.4%</td>
<td>38.1%</td>
<td>32.0%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
<td>952</td>
<td>3.64</td>
<td>0.91</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Public speaking ability

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trait</th>
<th>Highest 10%</th>
<th>Above average</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Below average</th>
<th>Lowest 10%</th>
<th>Total (n)</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Standard Deviation</th>
<th>Significance</th>
<th>Effect Size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UCSD</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>27.7%</td>
<td>35.1%</td>
<td>19.2%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>271</td>
<td>3.18</td>
<td>1.08</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Universities</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>31.5%</td>
<td>35.3%</td>
<td>17.0%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>464</td>
<td>3.43</td>
<td>0.96</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Universities</td>
<td>14.2%</td>
<td>29.3%</td>
<td>36.3%</td>
<td>16.4%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>951</td>
<td>3.62</td>
<td>0.28</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Self-confidence (intellectual)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trait</th>
<th>Highest 10%</th>
<th>Above average</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Below average</th>
<th>Lowest 10%</th>
<th>Total (n)</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Standard Deviation</th>
<th>Significance</th>
<th>Effect Size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UCSD</td>
<td>29.9%</td>
<td>40.2%</td>
<td>25.5%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>271</td>
<td>3.95</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Universities</td>
<td>29.7%</td>
<td>42.7%</td>
<td>24.4%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>464</td>
<td>3.96</td>
<td>0.75</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Universities</td>
<td>26.2%</td>
<td>46.1%</td>
<td>24.4%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>952</td>
<td>3.95</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Self-confidence (social)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>36.5%</td>
<td>35.8%</td>
<td>-0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>33.9%</td>
<td>32.8%</td>
<td>-1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>-2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>271</td>
<td>271</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>3.46</td>
<td>3.43</td>
<td>-0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.99</td>
<td>0.94</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td></td>
<td>-0.03</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Self-understanding</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>27.2%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>38.4%</td>
<td>44.8%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>29.5%</td>
<td>25.0%</td>
<td>-4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>-4.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>268</td>
<td>268</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>3.76</td>
<td>3.96</td>
<td>0.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.93</td>
<td>0.80</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td></td>
<td>**</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spirituality</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>24.9%</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>-2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>32.7%</td>
<td>36.4%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
<td>-2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
<td>14.1%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>269</td>
<td>269</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>3.04</td>
<td>0.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>1.20</td>
<td>1.20</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td></td>
<td>**</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Understanding of others</th>
<th>Writing ability</th>
<th>Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21.4%  22.9%  1.5%</td>
<td>14.0%  16.5%  2.5%</td>
<td>24.3%  26.1%  1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>Above average</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45.0%  47.2%  2.2%</td>
<td>36.8%  43.8%  7.0%</td>
<td>43.6%  52.9%  9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Average</td>
<td>Average</td>
<td>Average</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>29.9%  25.5%  -4.4%</td>
<td>33.1%  28.7%  -4.4%</td>
<td>30.4%  19.6%  -10.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>Below average</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.3%   4.1%  0.8%</td>
<td>13.6%  10.3%  -3.3%</td>
<td>1.7%   0.7%  -1.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.4%   0.4%  0.0%</td>
<td>2.6%  0.7%  -1.9%</td>
<td>0.0%  0.7%  0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>Total (n)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>271  271</td>
<td>272  272</td>
<td>181  153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>Mean</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.84  3.88  0.04</td>
<td>3.46  3.65  0.19</td>
<td>3.91  4.03  0.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.81  0.82</td>
<td>0.98  0.90</td>
<td>0.78  0.74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>Significance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>Effect Size</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.

### Tolerance of others with different beliefs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>37.3%</td>
<td>34.0%</td>
<td>32.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>44.4%</td>
<td>43.1%</td>
<td>46.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>15.7%</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
<td>18.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>4.16</td>
<td>4.07</td>
<td>4.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard deviation</td>
<td>0.78</td>
<td>0.84</td>
<td>0.77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect size</td>
<td>-0.10</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>746</td>
<td>746</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>4.09</td>
<td>4.06</td>
<td>-0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard deviation</td>
<td>0.76</td>
<td>0.80</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect size</td>
<td>-0.04</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Openness to having my own views challenged

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>24.8%</td>
<td>30.1%</td>
<td>23.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>41.2%</td>
<td>38.6%</td>
<td>42.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>29.4%</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>26.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>3.86</td>
<td>3.90</td>
<td>3.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard deviation</td>
<td>0.84</td>
<td>0.94</td>
<td>0.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect size</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>747</td>
<td>747</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>3.78</td>
<td>3.88</td>
<td>0.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard deviation</td>
<td>0.90</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect size</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>32.2%</td>
<td>30.3%</td>
<td>31.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>41.4%</td>
<td>41.4%</td>
<td>44.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>23.0%</td>
<td>23.7%</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>4.02</td>
<td>3.96</td>
<td>4.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard deviation</td>
<td>0.85</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>0.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect size</td>
<td>-0.07</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>747</td>
<td>747</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>4.00</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard deviation</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect size</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
### University of California-San Diego

**TFS CSS Change**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highest 10%</td>
<td>34.6%</td>
<td>33.3%</td>
<td>-1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above average</td>
<td>42.5%</td>
<td>46.4%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
<td>-2.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Below average</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowest 10%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>-0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>4.08</td>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard deviation</td>
<td>0.85</td>
<td>0.80</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>13.1%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>29.1%</td>
<td>-2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>56.2%</td>
<td>52.6%</td>
<td>-3.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>1.60</td>
<td>1.71</td>
<td>0.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.80</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Becoming an authority in my field</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>26.8%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>42.8%</td>
<td>42.8%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>30.0%</td>
<td>22.0%</td>
<td>-8.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>8.8%</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.71</td>
<td>2.88</td>
<td>0.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.87</td>
<td>0.90</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
### Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
<td>20.2%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>44.8%</td>
<td>42.3%</td>
<td>-2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>32.3%</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
<td>-3.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.65</td>
<td>2.74</td>
<td>0.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Influencing the political structure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>46.2%</td>
<td>40.5%</td>
<td>-5.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>35.2%</td>
<td>32.0%</td>
<td>-3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>1.89</td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>0.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.84</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Influencing social values

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>30.1%</td>
<td>37.8%</td>
<td>7.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>40.6%</td>
<td>34.1%</td>
<td>-6.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>15.7%</td>
<td>-4.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.29</td>
<td>2.47</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>0.90</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## 2006-2008 CIRP Freshman Survey / 2012 College Senior Survey

### Longitudinal Profile Report

**Men**

### University of California-San Diego

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Raising a family</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>47.2%</td>
<td>41.1%</td>
<td>-6.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>29.0%</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>3.16</td>
<td>3.09</td>
<td>-0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.95</td>
<td>0.93</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.07</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Being very well off financially</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>39.4%</td>
<td>33.7%</td>
<td>-5.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>41.4%</td>
<td>38.2%</td>
<td>-3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>24.9%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>3.19</td>
<td>3.02</td>
<td>-0.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.77</td>
<td>0.85</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.19</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Helping others who are in difficulty</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>23.7%</td>
<td>27.7%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>37.8%</td>
<td>45.0%</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>34.5%</td>
<td>24.1%</td>
<td>-10.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>-0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.81</td>
<td>2.97</td>
<td>0.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.84</td>
<td>0.81</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

Page 22 of 34
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Making a theoretical contribution to science</th>
<th>Essential</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Somewhat important</th>
<th>Not important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UCSD</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>28.2%</td>
<td>38.7%</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>26.2%</td>
<td>34.3%</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
<td>-2.0%</td>
<td>-4.4%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Universities</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>23.4%</td>
<td>37.8%</td>
<td>29.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
<td>36.0%</td>
<td>32.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>-3.9%</td>
<td>-1.8%</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Universities</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>36.1%</td>
<td>36.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>34.2%</td>
<td>36.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>-1.9%</td>
<td>-0.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)</th>
<th>Essential</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Somewhat important</th>
<th>Not important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UCSD</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>29.3%</td>
<td>59.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
<td>32.9%</td>
<td>49.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>-10.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Universities</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>28.0%</td>
<td>60.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
<td>29.2%</td>
<td>51.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>-9.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Universities</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>26.9%</td>
<td>59.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
<td>30.8%</td>
<td>49.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>-9.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, etc.)</th>
<th>Essential</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Somewhat important</th>
<th>Not important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UCSD</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>21.3%</td>
<td>67.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>33.3%</td>
<td>51.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
<td>-16.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Universities</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>21.8%</td>
<td>68.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
<td>30.3%</td>
<td>54.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>-13.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Universities</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>21.9%</td>
<td>67.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>29.0%</td>
<td>54.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>-12.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
### Becoming successful in a business of my own

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Importance</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>15.3%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>28.2%</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
<td>24.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>33.5%</td>
<td>34.7%</td>
<td>34.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>23.0%</td>
<td>24.7%</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total (n)</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Standard Deviation</th>
<th>Significance</th>
<th>Effect Size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>2.36</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>2.36</td>
<td>2.35</td>
<td>-0.01</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>0.99</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>0.99</td>
<td>-0.01</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Importance</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>23.3%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>20.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>45.8%</td>
<td>47.6%</td>
<td>47.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>25.7%</td>
<td>27.4%</td>
<td>25.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total (n)</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Standard Deviation</th>
<th>Significance</th>
<th>Effect Size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>2.08</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>-0.16</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>2.08</td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>-0.16</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>-0.16</td>
<td>-0.16</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Developing a meaningful philosophy of life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Importance</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
<td>26.2%</td>
<td>23.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>31.9%</td>
<td>29.9%</td>
<td>34.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>28.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>13.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total (n)</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Standard Deviation</th>
<th>Significance</th>
<th>Effect Size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>2.78</td>
<td>0.98</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>2.78</td>
<td>2.70</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>0.98</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>0.98</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>-0.13</td>
<td>-0.13</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>University of California-San Diego</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Participating in a community action program</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>8.2%</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>20.9%</td>
<td>27.9%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>41.4%</td>
<td>38.5%</td>
<td>-2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>31.6%</td>
<td>25.4%</td>
<td>-6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>2.19</td>
<td>0.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>0.91</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Helping to promote racial understanding</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>11.3%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>-2.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>21.5%</td>
<td>27.1%</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>44.5%</td>
<td>40.5%</td>
<td>-4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.21</td>
<td>2.21</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.92</td>
<td>0.91</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Keeping up to date with political affairs</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
<td>15.4%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
<td>31.6%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>42.9%</td>
<td>42.9%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>-6.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.39</td>
<td>2.52</td>
<td>0.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.93</td>
<td>0.87</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
### Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:

#### Becoming a community leader

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Importance</th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>25.5%</td>
<td>31.6%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>40.9%</td>
<td>37.7%</td>
<td>-3.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>25.1%</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
<td>-4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.17</td>
<td>2.31</td>
<td>0.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.91</td>
<td>0.91</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Importance</th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>33.3%</td>
<td>43.9%</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>39.0%</td>
<td>32.1%</td>
<td>-6.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>-4.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.61</td>
<td>2.77</td>
<td>0.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>0.81</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Adopting "green" practices to protect the environment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Importance</th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Essential</td>
<td>15.3%</td>
<td>15.3%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>30.7%</td>
<td>41.6%</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>46.0%</td>
<td>36.5%</td>
<td>-9.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not important</td>
<td>8.0%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>-1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.53</td>
<td>2.66</td>
<td>0.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.85</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
### 2006-2008 CIRP Freshman Survey / 2012 College Senior Survey
Longitudinal Profile Report

#### University of California-San Diego

| Please indicate your agreement with each of the following statements: |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now** | UCSD | TFS | CSS | Change | UCSD | TFS | CSS | Change | All Universities |
| Agree strongly | 26.7% | 45.0% | 18.3% | &nbsp; | 27.0% | 42.1% | 15.1% | &nbsp; | 23.2% | 33.8% | 10.6% |
| Agree somewhat | 41.9% | 38.4% | -3.5% | &nbsp; | 41.0% | 36.6% | -4.4% | &nbsp; | 36.6% | 37.9% | -0.7% |
| Disagree somewhat | 22.5% | 10.9% | -11.6% | &nbsp; | 22.4% | 13.0% | -9.4% | &nbsp; | 23.3% | 17.0% | -6.3% |
| Disagree strongly | 8.9% | 5.8% | -3.1% | &nbsp; | 9.6% | 8.2% | -1.4% | &nbsp; | 14.9% | 11.3% | -3.6% |
| Total (n) | 258 | 258 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 437 | 437 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 887 | 887 | &nbsp; |
| Mean | 2.86 | 3.22 | 0.36 | &nbsp; | 2.85 | 3.13 | 0.28 | &nbsp; | 2.70 | 2.94 | 0.24 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.91 | 0.86 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 0.93 | 0.93 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 0.99 | 0.98 | &nbsp; |
| Significance | *** | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | *** | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | *** | &nbsp; | &nbsp; |
| Effect Size | -0.39 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | -0.30 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 0.25 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; |
| **Same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status** | UCSD | TFS | CSS | Change | UCSD | TFS | CSS | Change | All Universities |
| Agree strongly | 43.1% | 58.8% | 15.7% | &nbsp; | 39.7% | 59.2% | 19.5% | &nbsp; | 35.6% | 53.6% | 18.0% |
| Agree somewhat | 28.5% | 25.0% | -3.5% | &nbsp; | 28.3% | 22.2% | -6.1% | &nbsp; | 29.2% | 24.9% | -4.3% |
| Disagree somewhat | 17.3% | 7.3% | -10.0% | &nbsp; | 18.4% | 8.8% | -9.6% | &nbsp; | 18.9% | 10.7% | -8.2% |
| Disagree strongly | 11.2% | 8.8% | -2.4% | &nbsp; | 13.6% | 9.8% | -3.8% | &nbsp; | 16.4% | 10.8% | -5.6% |
| Total (n) | 260 | 260 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 441 | 441 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 891 | 891 | &nbsp; |
| Mean | 3.03 | 3.34 | 0.31 | &nbsp; | 2.94 | 3.31 | 0.37 | &nbsp; | 2.84 | 3.21 | 0.37 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.03 | 0.95 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 1.06 | 0.99 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 1.08 | 1.01 | &nbsp; |
| Significance | *** | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | *** | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | *** | &nbsp; | &nbsp; |
| Effect Size | -0.31 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | -0.30 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 0.42 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; |
| **Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education** | UCSD | TFS | CSS | Change | UCSD | TFS | CSS | Change | All Universities |
| Agree strongly | 14.8% | 10.2% | -4.6% | &nbsp; | 17.7% | 12.4% | -5.3% | &nbsp; | 17.8% | 14.4% | -3.4% |
| Agree somewhat | 26.2% | 22.3% | -3.9% | &nbsp; | 28.2% | 23.4% | -4.8% | &nbsp; | 31.1% | 26.1% | -5.0% |
| Disagree somewhat | 39.1% | 39.8% | 0.7% | &nbsp; | 36.7% | 37.2% | 0.5% | &nbsp; | 34.3% | 35.2% | 0.9% |
| Disagree strongly | 19.9% | 27.7% | 7.8% | &nbsp; | 17.4% | 27.1% | 9.7% | &nbsp; | 16.8% | 24.3% | 7.5% |
| Total (n) | 256 | 256 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 436 | 436 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 881 | 881 | &nbsp; |
| Mean | 2.36 | 2.15 | -0.21 | &nbsp; | 2.46 | 2.21 | -0.25 | &nbsp; | 2.50 | 2.31 | -0.19 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.96 | 0.94 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 0.98 | 0.98 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | 0.97 | 0.99 | &nbsp; |
| Significance | ** | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | *** | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | *** | &nbsp; | &nbsp; |
| Effect Size | -0.21 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | -0.25 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | &nbsp; | -0.19 | &nbsp; | &nbsp; |

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001

Page 27 of 34
### Longitudinal Profile Report

**2006-2008 CIRP Freshman Survey / 2012 College Senior Survey**

#### Addressing global warming should be a federal priority

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agreement Level</th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities TFS</th>
<th>Public Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities TFS</th>
<th>All Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Agree</td>
<td>39.6%</td>
<td>36.1%</td>
<td>-3.5%</td>
<td>37.5%</td>
<td>37.1%</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
<td>34.2%</td>
<td>28.3%</td>
<td>-5.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat Agree</td>
<td>40.3%</td>
<td>43.8%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>40.7%</td>
<td>38.9%</td>
<td>-1.8%</td>
<td>39.5%</td>
<td>44.3%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat Disagree</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
<td>18.8%</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>18.2%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Disagree</td>
<td>5.6%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>-4.2%</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>-1.8%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>-1.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>144</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>699</td>
<td>699</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>3.14</td>
<td>3.15</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>3.08</td>
<td>3.08</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>2.99</td>
<td>2.94</td>
<td>-0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.87</td>
<td>0.77</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.90</td>
<td>0.88</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.93</td>
<td>0.87</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.06</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**The death penalty should be abolished**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agreement Level</th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities TFS</th>
<th>Public Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities TFS</th>
<th>All Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Agree</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>17.6%</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>13.5%</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat Agree</td>
<td>26.0%</td>
<td>31.7%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>24.3%</td>
<td>29.3%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>23.3%</td>
<td>25.6%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat Disagree</td>
<td>42.7%</td>
<td>37.4%</td>
<td>-5.3%</td>
<td>40.5%</td>
<td>35.6%</td>
<td>-4.9%</td>
<td>40.0%</td>
<td>37.5%</td>
<td>-2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Disagree</td>
<td>18.3%</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
<td>-4.9%</td>
<td>21.6%</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
<td>-4.9%</td>
<td>22.3%</td>
<td>19.8%</td>
<td>-2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>444</td>
<td>444</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>896</td>
<td>896</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.34</td>
<td>2.53</td>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>2.30</td>
<td>2.50</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>2.30</td>
<td>2.40</td>
<td>0.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.92</td>
<td>0.93</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.96</td>
<td>0.98</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.97</td>
<td>0.99</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.21</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agreement Level</th>
<th>UCSD TFS</th>
<th>UCSD CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Public Universities TFS</th>
<th>Public Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>All Universities TFS</th>
<th>All Universities CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Agree</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat Agree</td>
<td>13.4%</td>
<td>17.2%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td>18.1%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
<td>19.7%</td>
<td>-0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat Disagree</td>
<td>42.4%</td>
<td>40.5%</td>
<td>-1.9%</td>
<td>45.6%</td>
<td>42.0%</td>
<td>-3.6%</td>
<td>43.5%</td>
<td>44.6%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly Disagree</td>
<td>41.2%</td>
<td>39.3%</td>
<td>-1.9%</td>
<td>35.4%</td>
<td>36.3%</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>33.1%</td>
<td>30.9%</td>
<td>-2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>443</td>
<td>443</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>892</td>
<td>892</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>1.78</td>
<td>1.84</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>1.86</td>
<td>1.89</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>1.93</td>
<td>1.98</td>
<td>0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.79</td>
<td>0.81</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.77</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.81</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Federal military spending should be increased

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agreement Level</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree strongly</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree somewhat</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
<td>19.4%</td>
<td>23.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree somewhat</td>
<td>49.4%</td>
<td>46.3%</td>
<td>46.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree strongly</td>
<td>32.0%</td>
<td>30.1%</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total (n) 259 259 - 438 438 - 888 888 -

Mean 1.89 1.76 - 0.13 1.97 1.85 - 0.12 2.06 1.95 - 0.11

Standard Deviation 0.75 0.74 - 0.81 0.78 - 0.81 0.80 -

Significance - * - - *** - - *** -

Effect Size - -0.15 - - -0.14 - - -0.13 -

### Through hard work everybody can succeed in American society

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agreement Level</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree strongly</td>
<td>29.7%</td>
<td>35.0%</td>
<td>37.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree somewhat</td>
<td>40.2%</td>
<td>41.1%</td>
<td>39.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree somewhat</td>
<td>25.1%</td>
<td>20.0%</td>
<td>19.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree strongly</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total (n) 259 259 - 440 440 - 889 889 -

Mean 2.95 2.62 - 0.33 2.07 2.72 - 0.35 3.10 2.80 - 0.30

Standard Deviation 0.87 0.91 - 0.84 0.89 - 0.85 0.90 -

Significance - *** - - *** - - *** -

Effect Size - -0.32 - - -0.35 - - -0.29 -

### How often in the past year did you:

#### Ask questions in class

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency Level</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>43.8%</td>
<td>51.1%</td>
<td>53.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>50.5%</td>
<td>44.4%</td>
<td>43.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total (n) 281 281 - 493 493 - 996 996 -

Mean 2.38 1.89 - 0.49 2.47 2.11 - 0.36 2.49 2.27 - 0.22

Standard Deviation 0.59 0.66 - 0.58 0.69 - 0.57 0.65 -

Significance - *** - - *** - - *** -

Effect Size - -0.68 - - -0.53 - - -0.34 -
### How often in the past year did you:

#### Support your opinions with a logical argument

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>65.0%</td>
<td>54.3%</td>
<td>-10.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>32.5%</td>
<td>37.9%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.63</td>
<td>2.46</td>
<td>-0.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.53</td>
<td>0.64</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>- ***</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>- -0.25</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>60.4%</td>
<td>47.5%</td>
<td>-12.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>38.9%</td>
<td>46.1%</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.60</td>
<td>2.41</td>
<td>-0.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>0.61</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>- ***</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>- -0.27</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Revise your papers to improve your writing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>38.9%</td>
<td>34.3%</td>
<td>-4.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>47.9%</td>
<td>48.2%</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>280</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.26</td>
<td>2.17</td>
<td>-0.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td>0.70</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>- ***</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>- -0.11</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>39.1%</td>
<td>44.8%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>56.9%</td>
<td>46.3%</td>
<td>-10.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>3.9%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (n)</td>
<td>281</td>
<td>281</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.35</td>
<td>2.36</td>
<td>0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.55</td>
<td>0.64</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td>- -0.01</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td>- -0.01</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>University of California-San Diego</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TFS CSS Change</td>
<td>TFS CSS Change</td>
<td>TFS CSS Change</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**How often in the past year did you:**

**Take a risk because you felt you had more to gain**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Frequently</th>
<th>Occasionally</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>42.1%</td>
<td>50.7%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>28.2%</td>
<td>59.6%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-13.9%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>42.1%</td>
<td>53.0%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>32.5%</td>
<td>57.9%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-9.6%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>-13.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>34.5%</td>
<td>58.0%</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-9.1%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total (n)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>280</td>
<td>492</td>
<td>993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.35</td>
<td>2.37</td>
<td>2.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.61</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>0.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td></td>
<td>***</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td></td>
<td>-0.25</td>
<td>-0.20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Seek alternative solutions to a problem**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Frequently</th>
<th>Occasionally</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>47.3%</td>
<td>49.8%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>41.6%</td>
<td>49.1%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-5.7%</td>
<td>-0.7%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>48.5%</td>
<td>49.5%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>44.6%</td>
<td>49.5%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-3.9%</td>
<td>-0.2%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>49.9%</td>
<td>48.4%</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45.4%</td>
<td>49.9%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-4.5%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total (n)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>279</td>
<td>489</td>
<td>989</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.44</td>
<td>2.46</td>
<td>2.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.55</td>
<td>0.54</td>
<td>0.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td></td>
<td>**</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td></td>
<td>-0.16</td>
<td>-0.11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Look up scientific research articles and resources**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Frequently</th>
<th>Occasionally</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30.6%</td>
<td>52.0%</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>42.0%</td>
<td>44.5%</td>
<td>13.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>-7.5%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>32.0%</td>
<td>51.7%</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>44.0%</td>
<td>43.6%</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12.0%</td>
<td>-8.1%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>29.1%</td>
<td>54.1%</td>
<td>16.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>40.6%</td>
<td>46.6%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>-7.5%</td>
<td>-3.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total (n)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>281</td>
<td>493</td>
<td>992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.13</td>
<td>2.16</td>
<td>2.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td>0.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td></td>
<td>**</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.17</td>
<td>-0.19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Frequently</th>
<th>Occasionally</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>36.8%</td>
<td>54.6%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>40.0%</td>
<td>47.1%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>-7.5%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>38.8%</td>
<td>52.2%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>42.3%</td>
<td>47.6%</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.5%</td>
<td>-4.6%</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>38.5%</td>
<td>51.6%</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>42.9%</td>
<td>48.6%</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4.4%</td>
<td>-3.0%</td>
<td>-1.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total (n)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>280</td>
<td>492</td>
<td>993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean</td>
<td>2.28</td>
<td>2.30</td>
<td>2.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Standard Deviation</td>
<td>0.61</td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>0.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Significance</td>
<td></td>
<td>**</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effect Size</td>
<td></td>
<td>-0.01</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
## How often in the past year did you:

### Accept mistakes as part of the learning process

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>How Often</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>40.9%</td>
<td>52.7%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>52.3%</td>
<td>43.8%</td>
<td>-8.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>-3.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total (n)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>281</td>
<td>281</td>
<td>493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.34</td>
<td>2.49</td>
<td>2.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.60</td>
<td>0.57</td>
<td>0.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mean**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.34</td>
<td>2.49</td>
<td>2.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.60</td>
<td>0.57</td>
<td>0.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Standard Deviation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.60</td>
<td>0.57</td>
<td>0.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Significance**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Effect Size**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.19</td>
<td>-0.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Seek feedback on your academic work

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>How Often</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TFS</td>
<td>CSS</td>
<td>Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequently</td>
<td>41.6%</td>
<td>30.6%</td>
<td>-11.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>50.5%</td>
<td>56.6%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total (n)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>281</td>
<td>281</td>
<td>493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.34</td>
<td>2.18</td>
<td>-0.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>0.64</td>
<td>-0.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mean**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.34</td>
<td>2.18</td>
<td>-0.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>0.64</td>
<td>-0.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Standard Deviation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>0.64</td>
<td>-0.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Significance**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>**</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Effect Size**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.20</td>
<td>-0.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### How much of the past year’s educational expenses (room, board, tuition and fees) were covered from each of the following sources?

#### Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 or more</td>
<td>50.8%</td>
<td>43.0%</td>
<td>-7.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$6,000 - $9,999</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>-5.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$3,000 - $5,999</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>10.1%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,000 - $2,999</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than $1,000</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>15.5%</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total (n)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.68</td>
<td>4.16</td>
<td>-0.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.67</td>
<td>1.93</td>
<td>-0.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mean**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.68</td>
<td>4.16</td>
<td>-0.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.67</td>
<td>1.93</td>
<td>-0.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Standard Deviation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.67</td>
<td>1.93</td>
<td>-0.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Significance**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>***</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Effect Size**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.30</td>
<td>-0.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
## University of California-San Diego

### How much of the past year’s educational expenses (room, board, tuition and fees) were covered from each of the following sources?

#### My own resources (income from work, work-study, etc.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 or more</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>6.1%</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>7.1%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$6,000 - $9,999</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$3,000 - $5,999</td>
<td>10.6%</td>
<td>12.6%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>12.7%</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,000 - $2,999</td>
<td>27.2%</td>
<td>26.4%</td>
<td>-0.8%</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
<td>24.6%</td>
<td>-2.0%</td>
<td>28.4%</td>
<td>24.0%</td>
<td>-4.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than $1,000</td>
<td>31.7%</td>
<td>22.4%</td>
<td>-9.3%</td>
<td>32.3%</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
<td>-11.2%</td>
<td>27.5%</td>
<td>20.2%</td>
<td>-7.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>24.4%</td>
<td>28.5%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>21.3%</td>
<td>26.1%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>24.4%</td>
<td>25.9%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (n)</strong></td>
<td>246</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>403</td>
<td>403</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>835</td>
<td>835</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mean</strong></td>
<td>2.45</td>
<td>2.60</td>
<td>-0.15</td>
<td>2.55</td>
<td>2.76</td>
<td>0.21</td>
<td>2.56</td>
<td>2.80</td>
<td>0.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard deviation</strong></td>
<td>1.22</td>
<td>1.43</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>1.50</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.31</td>
<td>1.52</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Significance</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Effect size</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military, etc.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 or more</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
<td>25.2%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>39.3%</td>
<td>36.6%</td>
<td>-2.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$6,000 - $9,999</td>
<td>13.8%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>-4.1%</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>9.7%</td>
<td>-1.4%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>11.8%</td>
<td>-1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$3,000 - $5,999</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>-1.7%</td>
<td>9.4%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,000 - $2,999</td>
<td>14.6%</td>
<td>13.8%</td>
<td>-0.8%</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
<td>-3.1%</td>
<td>11.4%</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than $1,000</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>-4.0%</td>
<td>9.4%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>-3.6%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>3.6%</td>
<td>-2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>33.2%</td>
<td>36.0%</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>30.3%</td>
<td>36.1%</td>
<td>5.8%</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
<td>27.4%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (n)</strong></td>
<td>247</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>413</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>866</td>
<td>866</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mean</strong></td>
<td>3.24</td>
<td>3.31</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>3.26</td>
<td>3.25</td>
<td>-0.01</td>
<td>4.05</td>
<td>3.84</td>
<td>-0.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard deviation</strong></td>
<td>1.98</td>
<td>2.06</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.92</td>
<td>2.05</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.99</td>
<td>2.07</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Significance</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Effect size</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.01</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.12</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>TFS</th>
<th>CSS</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 or more</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
<td>15.3%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
<td>21.4%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$6,000 - $9,999</td>
<td>7.4%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$3,000 - $5,999</td>
<td>20.2%</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
<td>-5.7%</td>
<td>16.3%</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
<td>-2.0%</td>
<td>18.6%</td>
<td>14.0%</td>
<td>-4.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,000 - $2,999</td>
<td>8.7%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
<td>-3.3%</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
<td>-4.8%</td>
<td>9.4%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
<td>-4.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than $1,000</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>-2.1%</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>-2.8%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>-1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>48.8%</td>
<td>49.6%</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>48.5%</td>
<td>47.8%</td>
<td>-0.7%</td>
<td>44.5%</td>
<td>43.5%</td>
<td>-1.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (n)</strong></td>
<td>242</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>827</td>
<td>827</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mean</strong></td>
<td>2.69</td>
<td>2.88</td>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>2.71</td>
<td>2.98</td>
<td>0.27</td>
<td>2.91</td>
<td>3.18</td>
<td>0.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Standard deviation</strong></td>
<td>1.86</td>
<td>2.02</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.89</td>
<td>2.05</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.93</td>
<td>2.09</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Significance</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>***</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Effect size</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Significance * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001
### University of California-San Diego

How much of the past year’s educational expenses (room, board, tuition and fees) were covered from each of the following sources?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 or more</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$6,000 - $9,999</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$3,000 - $5,999</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,000 - $2,999</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than $1,000</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>89.3%</td>
<td>89.9%</td>
<td>89.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total (n)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 or more</td>
<td>168</td>
<td>276</td>
<td>578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$6,000 - $9,999</td>
<td>1.16</td>
<td>1.15</td>
<td>1.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$3,000 - $5,999</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>0.56</td>
<td>0.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,000 - $2,999</td>
<td>0.76</td>
<td>0.73</td>
<td>1.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than $1,000</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>0.16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mean**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 or more</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$6,000 - $9,999</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$3,000 - $5,999</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,000 - $2,999</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than $1,000</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>89.3%</td>
<td>89.9%</td>
<td>89.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Standard deviation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 or more</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$6,000 - $9,999</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$3,000 - $5,999</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,000 - $2,999</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than $1,000</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>89.3%</td>
<td>89.9%</td>
<td>89.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Significance**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 or more</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$6,000 - $9,999</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$3,000 - $5,999</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,000 - $2,999</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than $1,000</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>89.3%</td>
<td>89.9%</td>
<td>89.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Effect size**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>UCSD</th>
<th>Public Universities</th>
<th>All Universities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 or more</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$6,000 - $9,999</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$3,000 - $5,999</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,000 - $2,999</td>
<td>0.6%</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than $1,000</td>
<td>8.3%</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>89.3%</td>
<td>89.9%</td>
<td>89.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>